

# From Online to Onchain

How blockchains are shaping the future...

Jeremy Saxey - Feb 10, 2024





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How blockchains are shaping the future...



WordCamp Phoenix '24



Slides

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# Jeremy Saxey

Co-owner/CTO @ RadiateWP

16 years in WordPress (professional)

In blockchain (hobby)

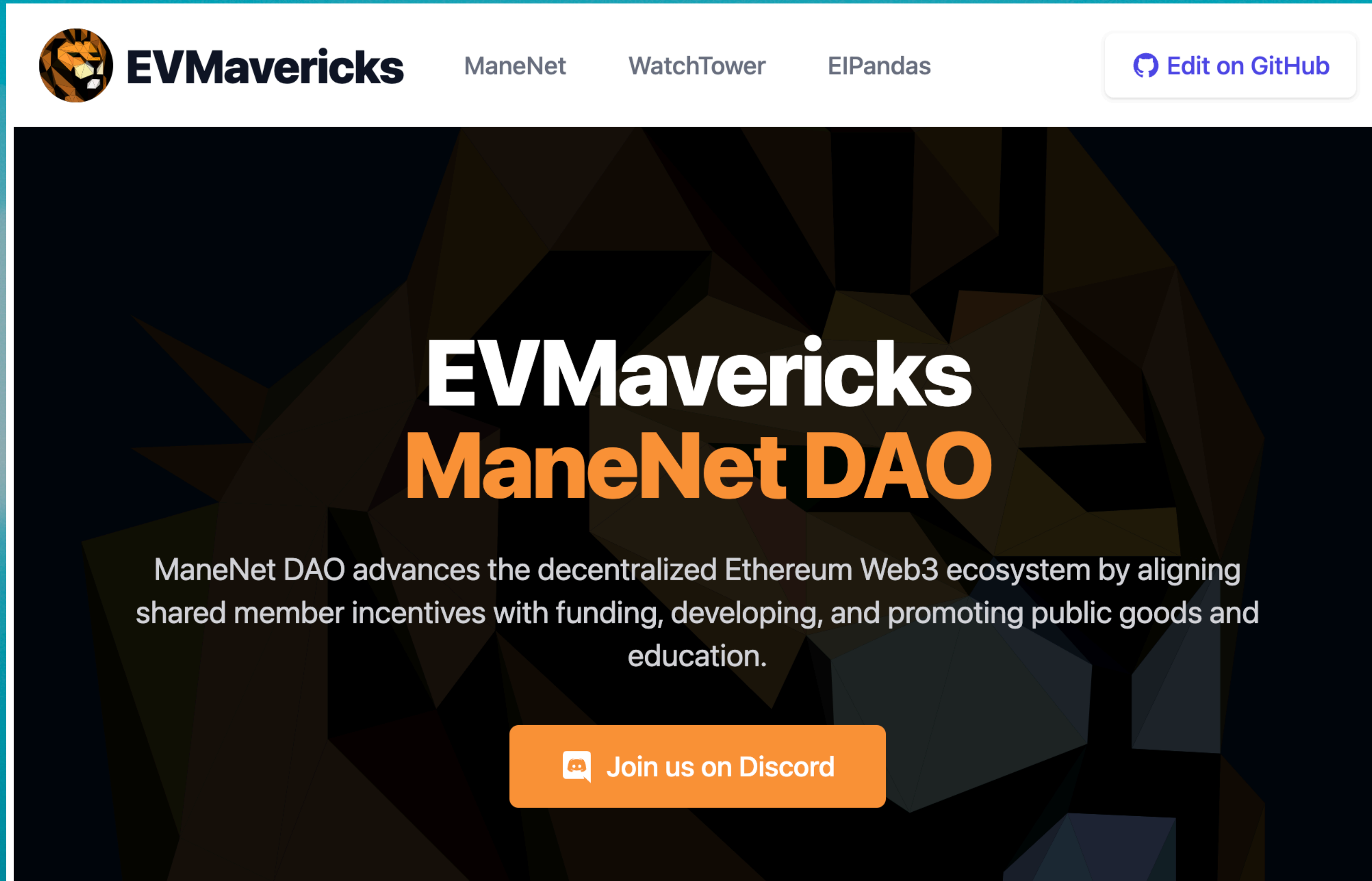
- ≈2010 ??? - learned about
- Late 2017 - lost money
- Late 2020 - active




Slides



# Hobby



 **EVMavericks** [ManeNet](#) [WatchTower](#) [EIPandas](#) [Edit on GitHub](#)

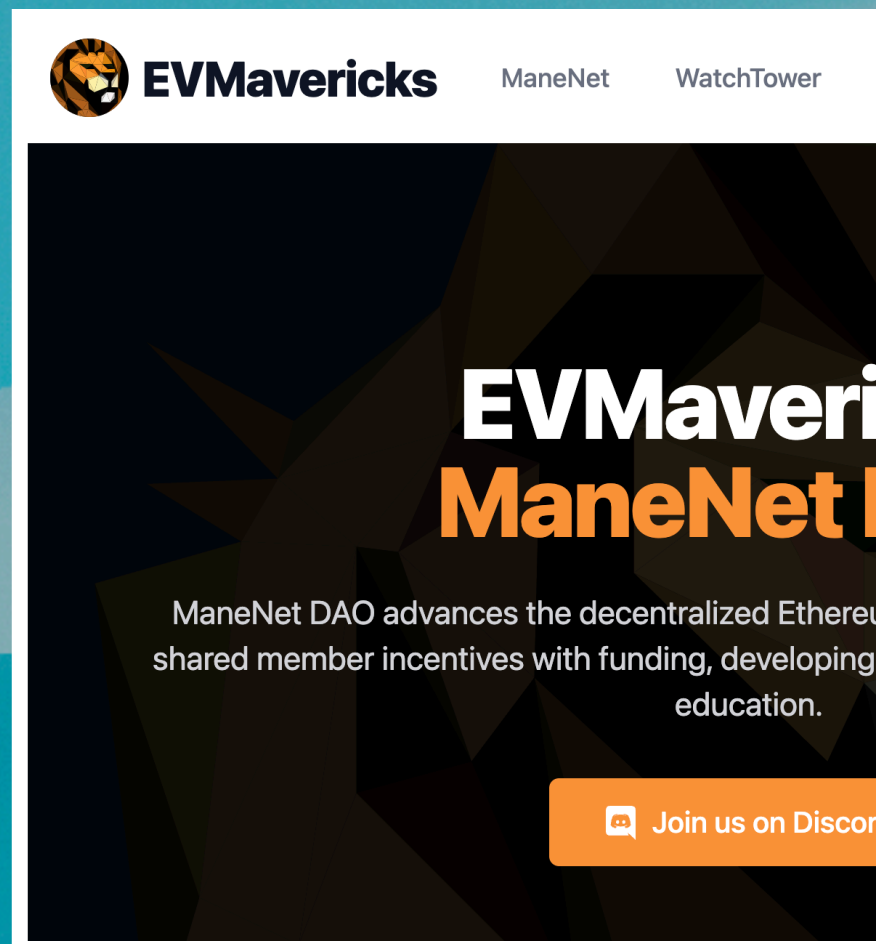
## EVMavericks ManeNet DAO

ManeNet DAO advances the decentralized Ethereum Web3 ecosystem by aligning shared member incentives with funding, developing, and promoting public goods and education.

[Join us on Discord](#)

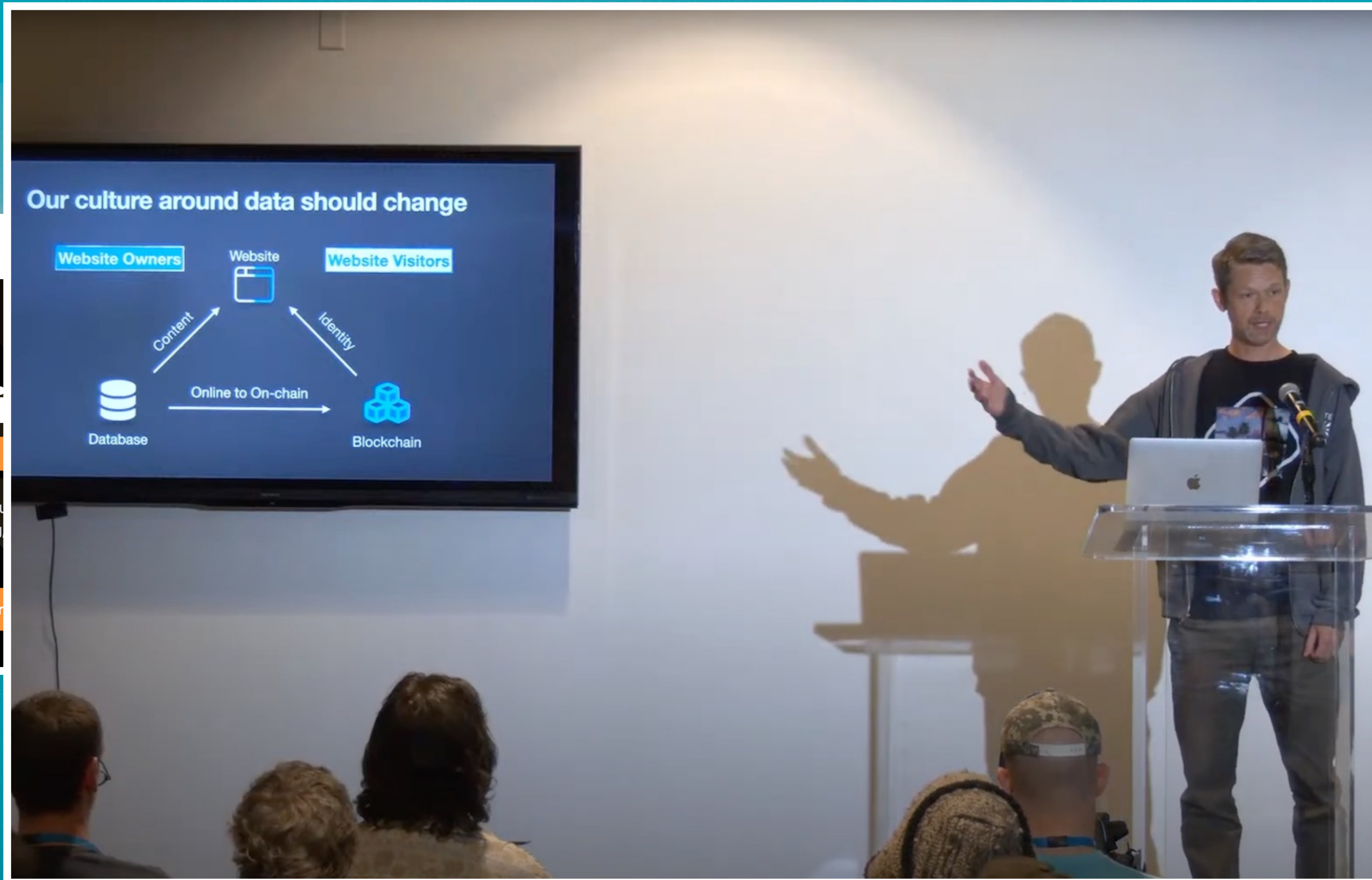
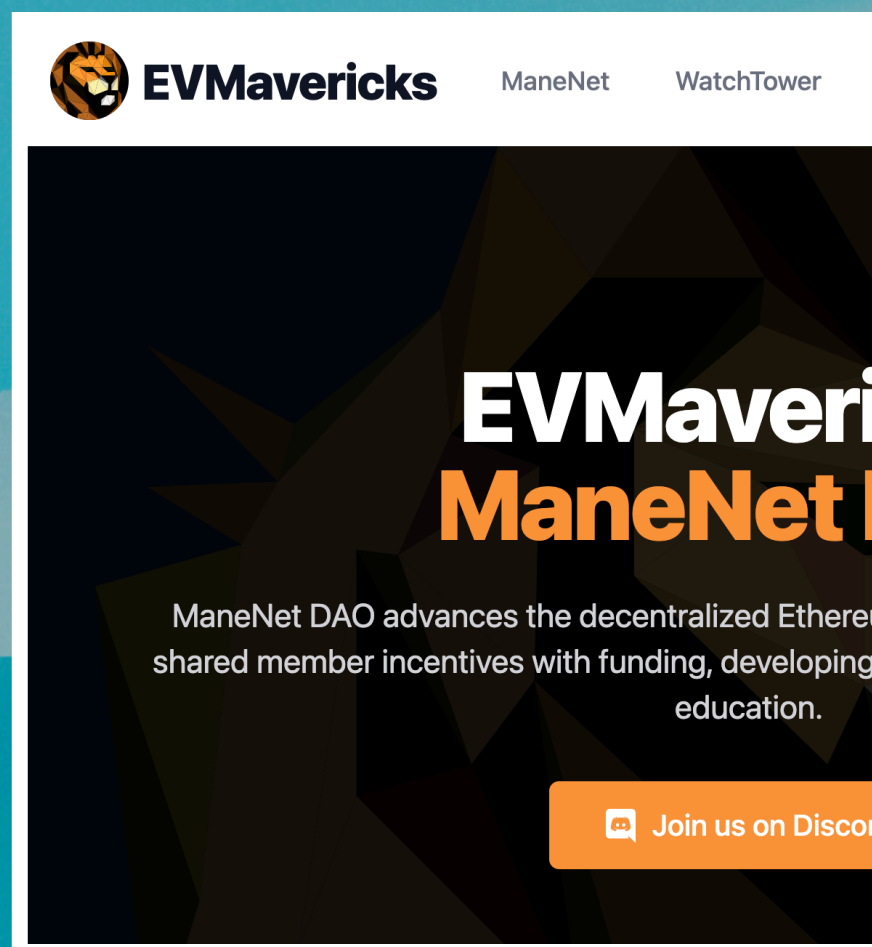


# Hobby





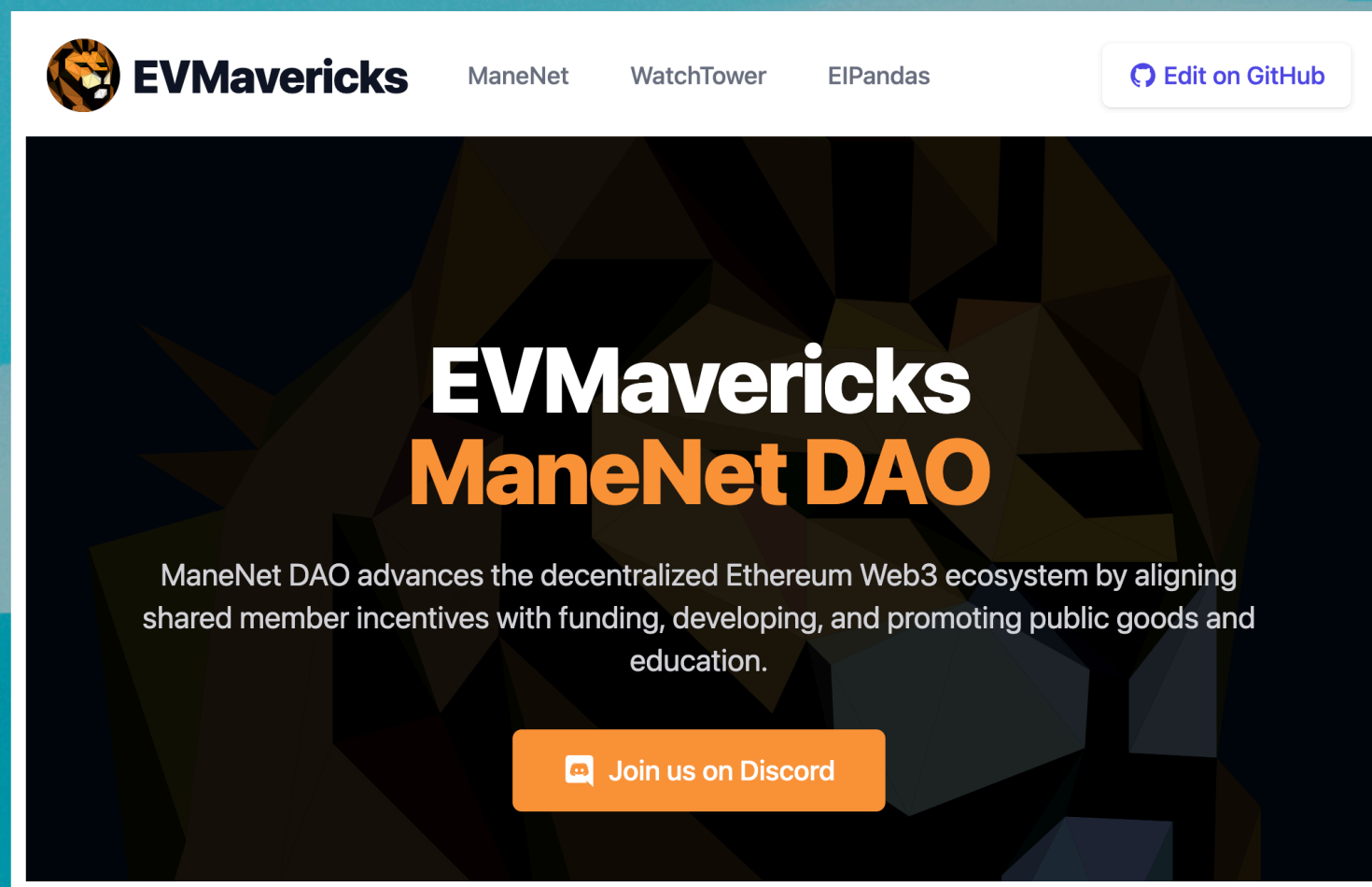
# Hobby





# Hobby

Digital Autonomous Organization



April 2022

Hodlercon 2022



June 2022

WordCamp Phoenix 2023



March 2023





Wow

**NOT FINANCIAL ADVICE**



**Who's in the audience?**



# Let's zoom out...

## Pre-Renaissance:

- Medieval system
  - Feudal taxation, barter, etc.
  - Monarchy
- “Divine right of kings”
  - Religious
  - Political



# Let's zoom out...

## Renaissance:

- Important innovations???



WordPress Block Editor interface showing the top toolbar, content area, and settings sidebar.

**Top toolbar:** Includes the WordPress logo, a plus sign, a pencil icon, left and right arrows, a list icon, and the text "Top toolbar". On the right side of the toolbar are "Save draft", "Publish", and a close icon.

**Content area:** Labeled "Content area" in red text. It contains a large image of a yellow and blue plush toy with a WordPress logo on its chest, sitting in front of tall green grass. A small plus sign is visible below the image.

**Settings sidebar:** Labeled "Post/Page settings & Block settings" in red text with an arrow pointing to the sidebar. It has tabs for "Post" and "Block". The sidebar contains the following sections:

- Summary
- Visibility: Public
- Publish: Immediately
- Template: Single Posts
- URL: testytime.s3-tastewp.com/?p=9
- Stick to the top of the blog
- Pending review
- AUTHOR: admin
- Move to trash
- Categories
- Tags
- Featured image
- Excerpt
- Discussion



# Let's zoom out...

## Renaissance:

- Important innovations
  - Gutenberg Printing Press
  - Double-entry bookkeeping



# Let's zoom out...

## Renaissance:

- Important innovations
  - Gutenberg Printing Press = faster exchange of ideas
  - Double-entry bookkeeping = more efficient commerce



# Result...

## Pre-Renaissance:

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## Renaissance:

- Led to the Enlightenment Age
  - Modern financial system
  - Democracy
- Separation of:
  - Church
  - State



# Important lessons

## The Enlightenment Age:

- $\uparrow$  flow of info =  $\uparrow$  rate of change
- Structural changes (social, economical, political)
- Power dynamics find *new equilibriums*:
  - Human coordination strengthens
  - Less centralization needed



The background is a solid teal color. Overlaid on this are several horizontal, wavy bands of a lighter, semi-transparent teal color, creating a layered, wave-like effect. The word "Internet" is centered in the middle of the image.

Internet



# Let's zoom in...

## Internet:

- Important innovations
  - Democratized publishing
  - Crypto-economic blockchains



# Let's zoom in...

## Internet:

- Important innovations
  - Democratized publishing = even faster exchange of ideas
  - Crypto-economic blockchains = even more efficient commerce



# Bitcoin







# Bitcoin: A Peer-to-Peer Electronic Cash System

Satoshi Nakamoto  
satoshin@gmx.com  
www.bitcoin.org

**Abstract.** A purely peer-to-peer version of electronic cash would allow online payments to be sent directly from one party to another without going through a financial institution. Digital signatures provide part of the solution, but the main





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# Bitcoin: Peer-to-peer digital currency

- Cryptocurrency: payments
- Blockchain: record transactions



# Ethereum







**Ethereum: A Next-Generation Smart Contract and Decentralized Application Platform.  
By Vitalik Buterin (2014).**

When Satoshi Nakamoto first set the Bitcoin blockchain into motion in January 2009, he was simultaneously introducing two radical and untested concepts. The first is the "bitcoin", a decentralized





## Ethereum: A Next-Generation Smart Contract and Decentralized Application Platform. By Vitalik Buterin (2014).

When Satoshi Nakamoto first set the Bitcoin blockchain into motion in January 2009, he was simultaneously introducing two radical and untested concepts. The first is the "bitcoin", a decentralized peer-to-peer online currency that maintains a value without any backing, intrinsic value or central issuer. So far, the "bitcoin" as a currency unit has taken up the bulk of the public attention, both in terms of the political aspects of a currency without a central bank and its extreme upward and downward volatility in price. However, there is also another, equally important, part to Satoshi's grand experiment: the concept of a proof of work-based blockchain to allow for public agreement on the order of transactions. Bitcoin as an application can



To say *crypto* is *just* bitcoin, is like saying the *internet* is *just* email



# Ethereum: Smart Contract dApp Platform

- Cryptocurrency: payments
- Blockchain: record transactions
- Tokens: digital assets
- Smart Contracts: self-executing code
- dApps: Decentralized Applications that interact w/ smart contract(s)
  - what users interact with (web pages / phone apps)
- Smart Contracts + dApps = World Computer



Bitcoin is the world's spreadsheet,  
Ethereum is the world's computer



Bitcoin is the world's spreadsheet,  
Ethereum is the world's computer

Bitcoin can host financial transactions,  
Ethereum can host a financial system



## Slot Visualization

This chart displays the most recent epochs and their slots. The color of the slots indicates if the slot has been proposed, orphaned or missed. The bar below the epochs displays the participation during the epoch. The y axis represents the epoch number and the x axis represents the slot number.

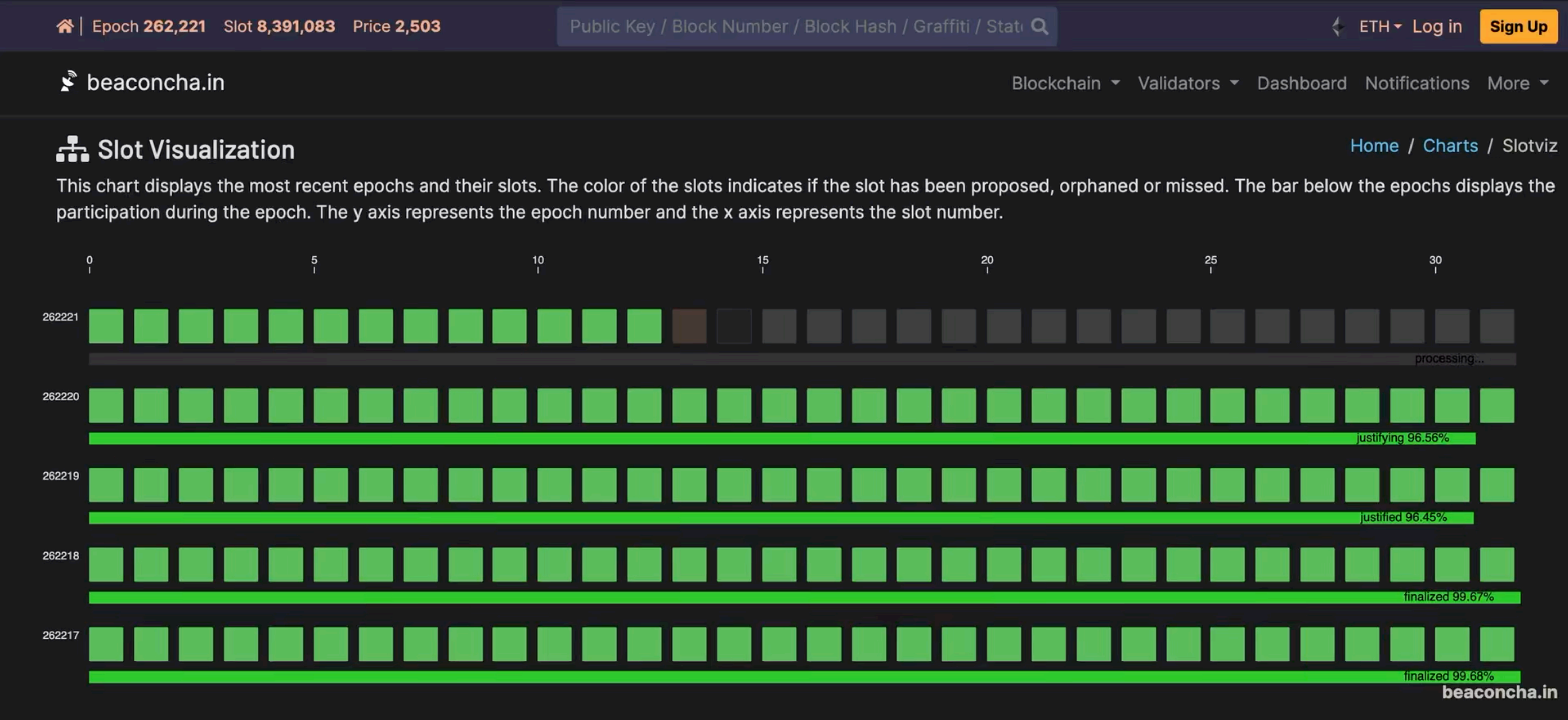




Ethereum slot  
(every 12 seconds)

(32 slots = every 6.4 minutes)

Ethereum epoch



<https://beaconcha.in/charts/slotviz>



**Blockchains (over)simplified...**



**Blockchains sell blocks**



Blockchains sell blocks

Operators run the chain



*“Blockchains go mainstream  
when they become invisible”*



# Online vs Onchain

- Early Internet
  - Dial-up
  - Not always on
  - “Go online”
- Today’s Internet
  - Ubiquitous
  - Always on
  - We don’t “go online”

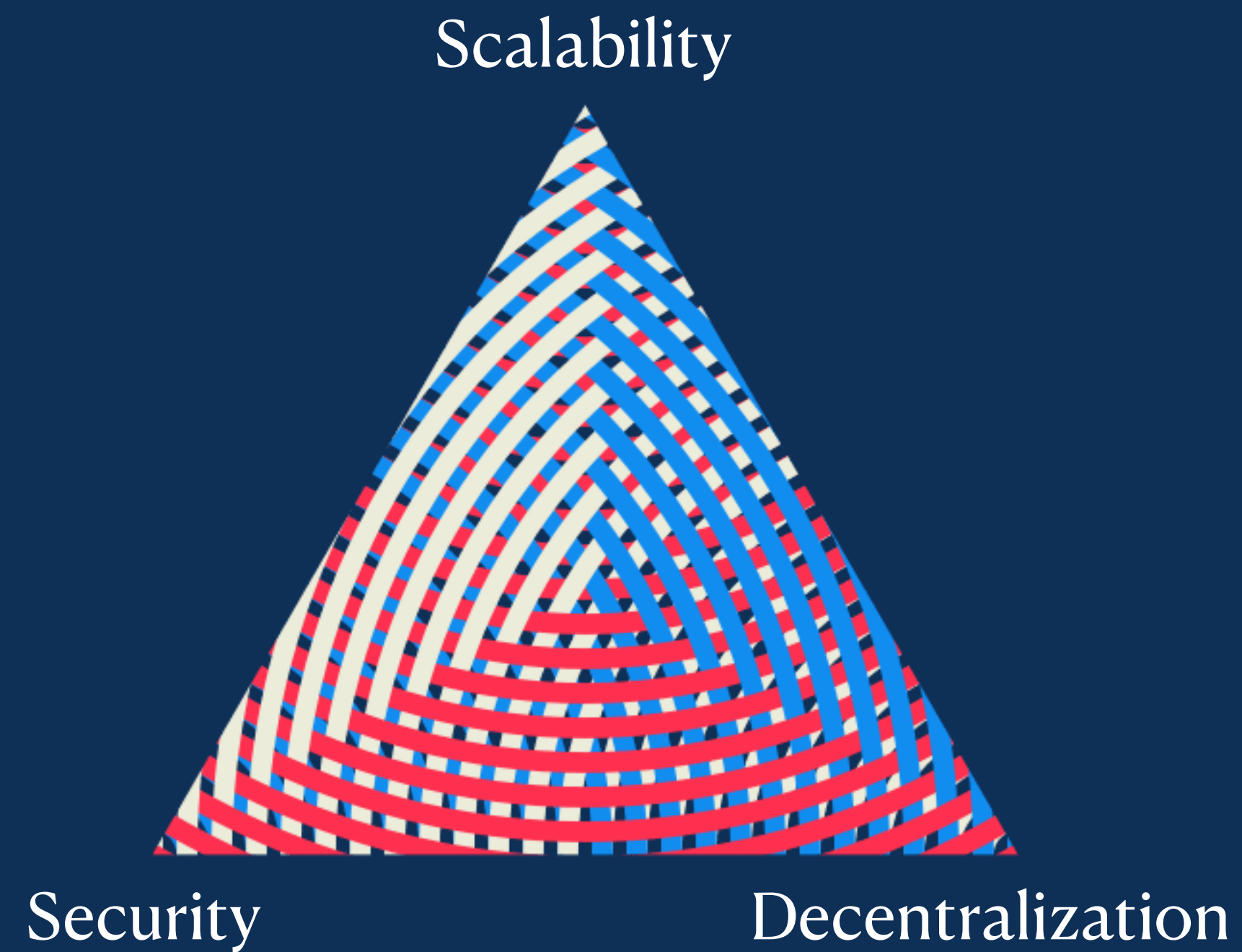


# Online vs Onchain

- Early Internet
  - Dial-up
  - Not always on
  - “Go online”
- Today’s Internet
  - Ubiquitous
  - Always on
  - We don’t “go online”
- Early Blockchain (today)
  - Connect a wallet
  - Not always on
  - “Go onchain”
- Tomorrow’s Blockchain
  - Ubiquitous
  - Always on
  - We won’t “go onchain”



*All blockchains have unsolved problems...*



**“The blockchain trilemma”**



# Blockchains are underconstruction

- Sustainable blockchains:
  - Pays it's operators profitably (self-funding)
  - Active development community
  - Development roadmap (that addresses trilemma)
  - Similar to open source (or WordPress)
    - Not corporate, politically-backed (non-centralized)
  - Heavy community involvement



# What can blockchains do?

- Money
  - Stablecoins (USDC/USDT)
  - Decentralized Finance (DeFi)
  - Tokenized Financial Assets
- Non-financial
  - Governance
  - Decentralized Social Networks (DeSoc)
  - ENS



# Stablecoins: Digitized Dollar





















- Token 1:1 pegged to ~~fiat currency~~ U.S. Dollar
- Onchain dollar-denominated liability
- Backed by:
  - Cash
  - Dollar-denominated assets (Tokenized treasuries)
  - Crypto-backed (staked ETH)



## Cryptocurrency Prices by Market Cap Show Stats

The global cryptocurrency market cap today is \$1.47 Trillion, a -0.4% change in the last 24 hours. [Read More](#)

Show Fully Diluted Valuation ?

#	Coin	Price	1h	24h	7d	24h Volume	Mkt Cap	Last 7 Days
☆ 1	 <b>Bitcoin</b> BTC <input type="button" value="Buy"/>	\$37,135.99	-0.2%	-0.1%	5.9%	\$11,259,968,041	\$725,661,285,290	
☆ 2	 <b>Ethereum</b> ETH <input type="button" value="Buy"/>	\$2,049.22	-0.4%	-1.4%	7.9%	\$10,950,516,173	\$246,430,530,005	
☆ 3	 <b>Tether</b> USDT	\$1.00	-0.1%	-0.0%	-0.1%	\$31,067,371,249	\$86,749,610,625	
☆ 4	 <b>BNB</b> BNB <input type="button" value="Buy"/>	\$248.22	-0.3%	-2.3%	2.0%	\$729,432,646	\$38,142,792,285	
☆ 5	 <b>XRP</b> XRP <input type="button" value="Buy"/>	\$0.660737	-0.3%	-2.0%	1.4%	\$922,268,452	\$35,497,202,720	
☆ 6	 <b>USDC</b> USDC	\$0.999579	-0.2%	-0.1%	-0.1%	\$6,070,564,850	\$24,215,358,385	
☆ 7	 <b>Solana</b> SOL <input type="button" value="Buy"/>	\$55.98	-2.9%	-5.7%	37.0%	\$3,171,001,922	\$23,739,028,028	
☆ 8	 <b>Lido Staked Ether</b> STETH	\$2,049.12	-0.1%	-1.3%	8.0%	\$11,768,475	\$18,351,342,957	
☆ 9	 <b>Cardano</b> ADA <input type="button" value="Buy"/>	\$0.379932	-0.6%	-3.4%	9.6%	\$453,883,268	\$13,309,083,156	
☆ 10	 <b>Dogecoin</b> DOGE <input type="button" value="Buy"/>	\$0.078020	0.5%	-2.8%	9.9%	\$1,180,673,677	\$11,065,200,246	



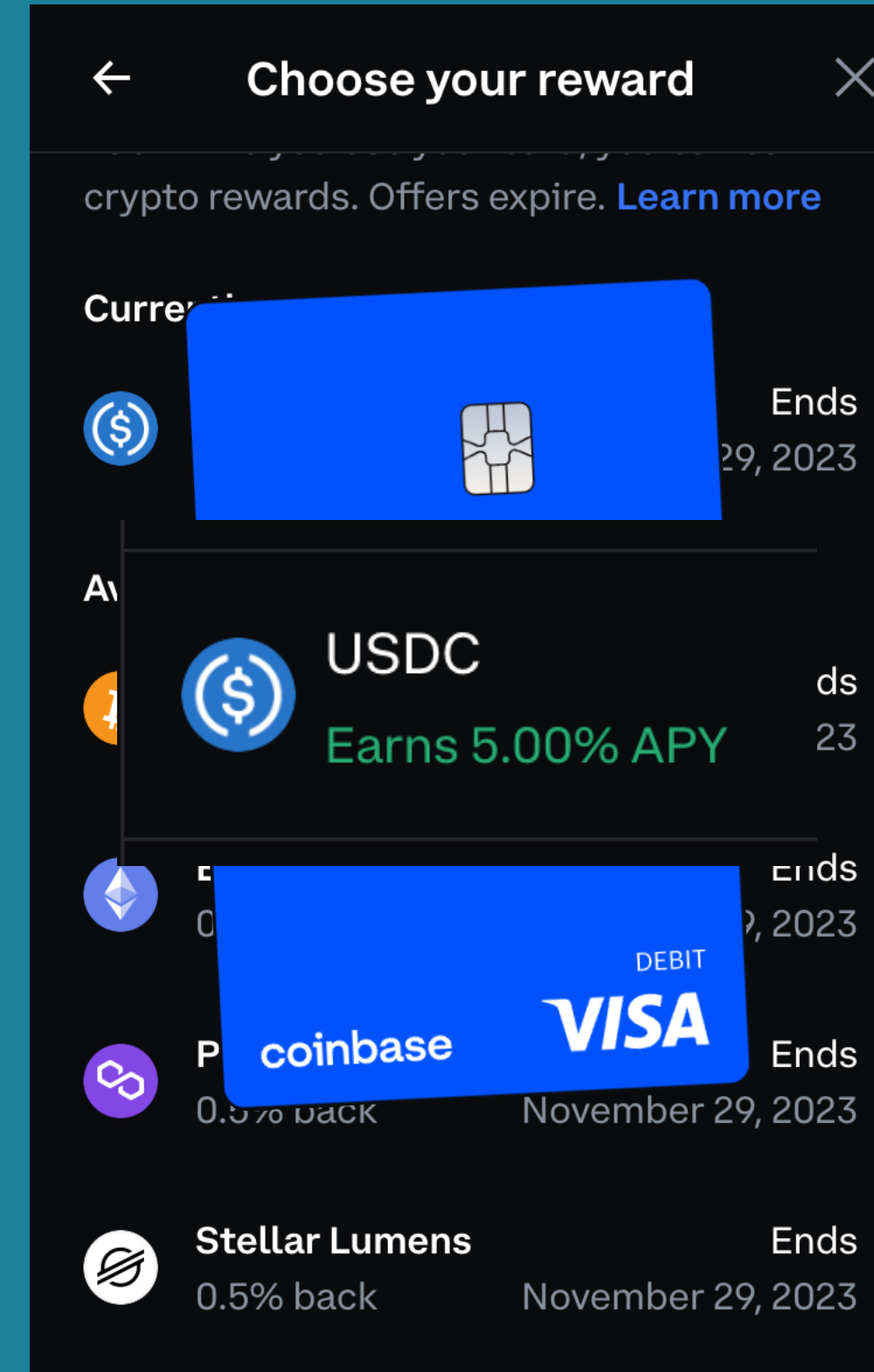
# Stablecoins: Usage (all stables)

- Only  $\approx 10\%$  of total crypto market cap
- $\approx 70\%$  of all onchain activity (transactions)



# Stablecoins: USDC real-world example 1

- Coinbase
  - USDC 5% yield
  - Free sends from Coinbase (no Tx fees)
- Debit card
  - Crypto Rewards (up to 4%, 0.5% currently)
  - Stablecoin-to-Fiat & back instantly
- Superior product





# Stablecoins: USDC real-world example 2

- Coinbase wallet peer-to-peer payment feature
  - Send money via links only!
    - No info needed, no banks, instant, borderless
- Zero fees
- USDC (stablecoin)
- Good example of chains becoming invisible
- Digital money is better than the old banking system

*{More on stablecoins, linked presentation next slide}*

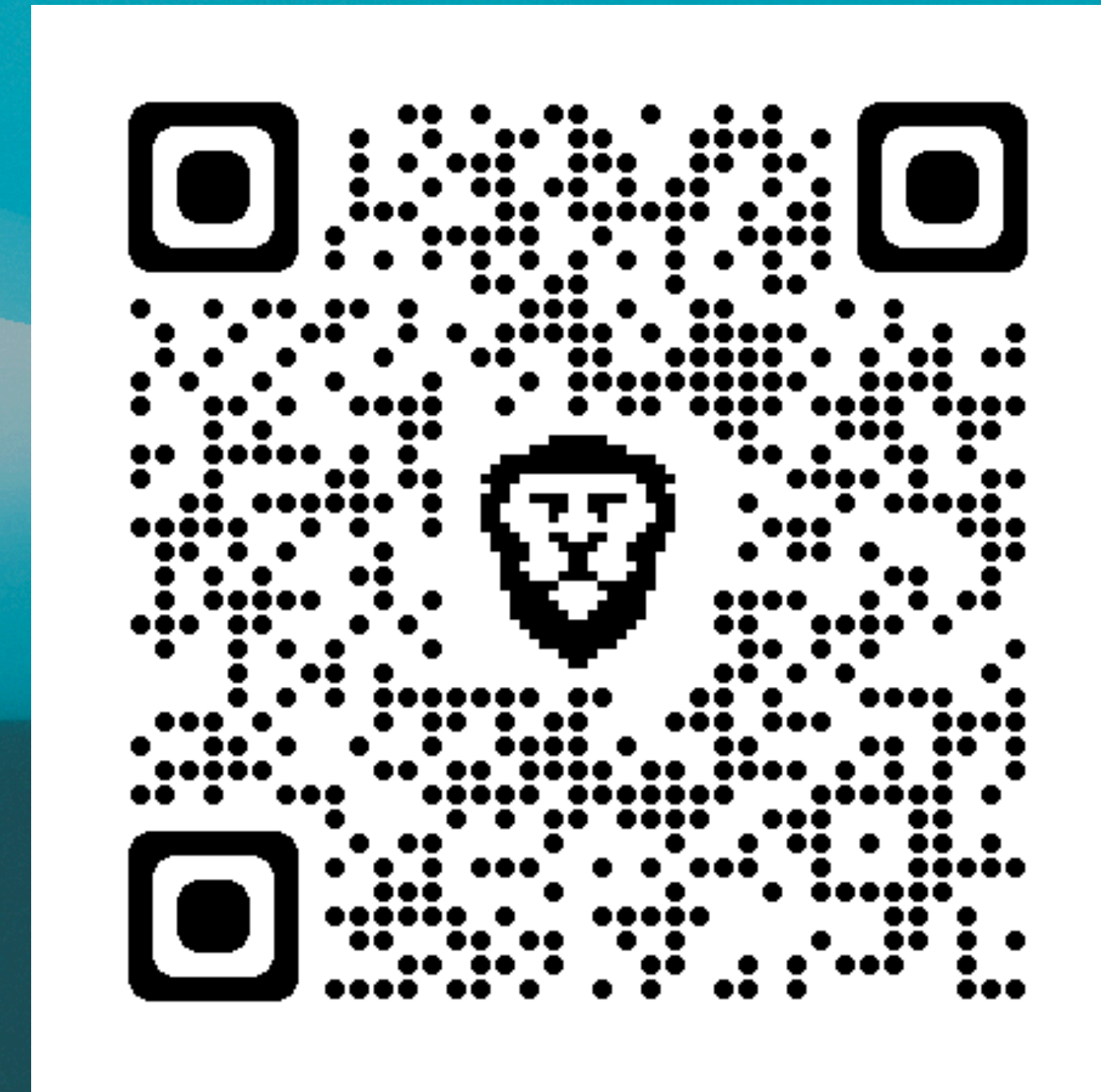


# Blockchain to Crypto

Understanding the internet of value...



Stableford Conference



Available Soon!

Jeremy Saxey - Nov 13, 2023



# What can blockchains do?

- Decentralized Finance (DeFi)
  - Programmable money!
  - Be your own bank
  - Self-executing transactions (banking functions)
  - Self-repaying loans



# What can blockchains do?

- Tokens:
  - Digital Assets (digital property rights)
  - Self-custody
  - Programmable!
  - Non-monetary value (POAPs, NFTs, etc.)
    - Utility value (voting rights, identity, membership, etc)
  - Listen to my WCPHX23 for non-financial side



# Blockchain to Crypto

Understanding the internet of value...



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# What can blockchains do?

- Governance
  - DAOs (Digital Autonomous Organizations)
  - Token-voting
  - Bicameral systems (DAO + Delegates, public token holder as voters)
  - All kinds of experimental voting & governance models emerging



# What can blockchains do?

- Decentralized Social Networks (DeSoc)
  - Like email
    - Own your contacts (onchain or offchain)
    - Own your data (onchain or offchain)
  - You use whatever app/interface/algorithm you want
  - Censorship-resistant
  - Farcaster (Twitter competitor)
  - Lens protocol (early)



# What can blockchains do?

- ENS
  - Like DNS
  - Human-friendly names to ethereum addresses
  - `wcphx24.eth` —> `0x1a5F37C56Cf7Ac89989b3aEfAe801Ee8E634fBbC`
  - Decentralized on blockchain
  - Now w/ GoDaddy integration! (.com's, etc.)





Domains ▼

Portfolio

DNS

Transfers

Services ▼

Tools NEW ▼

Settings ▼

[← Domain Portfolio](#)

## ens.domains

Overview

**DNS**

Products

DNS Records

Forwarding

Nameservers

Premium DNS

Hostnames

DNSSEC

**NEW** Crypto Wallet

Link your domain to your crypto wallet to send and receive cryptocurrency in web3 applications that support Ethereum Name Service. Once linked, you can share your domain instead of the long character string of your crypto wallet address. [Check out our FAQ for more info.](#)



### Step 1: DNSSEC is on

DNSSEC is an advanced DNS security feature that provides an additional layer of protection for the connection between your DNS domain and your Ethereum address. This is required for establishing the link between your domain and Ethereum address.



### Step 2: Link your Ethereum address

We'll link your domain to your Ethereum address and verify domain ownership by creating a TXT record. Locate your Ethereum address in your wallet provider's account.

Ethereum wallet address \*

OxFe89cc7aBB2C4183683ab71653C4cdc9B02D44b7

Link



# Result...

## Pre-Renaissance:

- Medieval system
  - Feudal taxation, barter, etc.
  - Monarchy
- “Divine right of kings”
  - Religious
  - Political

## Renaissance:

- Led to the Enlightenment Age
  - Modern financial system
  - Democracy
- Separation of:
  - Church
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# Result...

## Renaissance:

- Led to the Enlightenment Age
  - Modern financial system
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## Internet:

- Led to the Digital Age
  - Blockchain financial system
  - Governing is a community matter
- Separation of:
  - Money
  - State



# Important lessons

## The Enlightenment Age:

- $\uparrow$  flow of info =  $\uparrow$  rate of change
- Structural changes (social, economical, political)
- Power dynamics find *new equilibriums*:
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When?



# Rate of change proportional to flow of info

## Printing Press (1400s)

- Double-entry bookkeeping (1500s)
- Enlightenment (1700s)
- Democratic governments (1800s)


*{Measured in centuries}*

## Internet (1990s)

- BitTorrent (2000s)
- Bitcoin (2010s)
- Ethereum (2020s)

*{Measured in centuries}*

WordPress (2000s)





**“Blockchains are a global anchor  
for shifting times”**



# Semi-simple ideas for learning to dev in Web3

- Plugin has wallet connect, and have visitors sign a message.
- Read and write to a smart contract in etherscan
- Do the above using ether.js in a plugin
- Use Remix and write a smart contract, then deploy it on Goerli, verify it, then write to it in etherscan or connect to it through a website
- Write a plugin that gets a list of addresses with a certain NFT
- Write a plugin that gets the current block height (position onchain)
- Make a Wei to Eth converter
- Pull data from an api and output (HTML, JSON, CSV, etc.)



{Validating}

{Staking}

Thank you  
We're barely scratching the surface

{ Feedback Welcome }

{Consulting}

{Speaking}



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Thank you  
{ Feedback Welcome }



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